Sawai language

The **Sawai language** (also **Weda**) is a <u>South Halmahera language</u> of <u>Austronesian</u> stock spoken in Weda and Gane Timor districts of southern Halmahera, northern <u>Maluku Province</u>, <u>Indonesia</u>. There are approximately 12,000 speakers.

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Sounds

Below is description of the Kobe dialect of Sawai spoken in the villages of Lelilef Woyebulan and Kobe Peplis.

Consonants

Sawai has 14 consonants:

| | Labial | Alveolar | Palatal | Velar |
|-----------|--------|----------|---------|-------|
| Stop | p b | t d | | k g |
| Fricative | f | s | | |
| Nasal | m | n | | ŋ |
| Semivowel | w | | j | |
| Lateral | | I | | |

Vowels

Sawai has 7 vowels:

| Sawai | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Weda | | | | |
| Native to | Indonesia | | | |
| Region | North Maluku province | | | |
| Native speakers | 12,000 (2000) ^[1] | | | |
| Language | Austronesian | | | |
| family | Malayo- Polynesian | | | |
| | Central– Eastern Malayo- Polynesian | | | |
| | Eastern Malayo- Polynesian | | | |
| | South Halmahera— West New Guinea | | | |
| | Halmahera Sea | | | |
| | South Halmahera | | | |
| | ■ Buli | | | |
| | Sawai | | | |
| Dialects | Weda Sawai | | | |
| | Kobe | | | |
| | Faya-Mafa | | | |
| | Messa-Dote | | | |
| Language codes | | | | |
| ISO 639-3 | SZW | | | |
| Glottolog | sawa1247 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/sawa1247) ^[2] | | | |

| | Front | Back |
|----------|-------|------|
| High | i | u |
| High-Mid | е | 0 |
| Low-Mid | ε | Э |
| Low | a | |

Syllable

Sawai has the following syllable structure:

(C)(C)V(C)

Examples:

| word | gloss | syllable type | |
|--------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| /i/ | 's/he/it' | V | |
| /in/ | 'fish' | VC | |
| /wo/ | 'alcoholic drink' | CV | |
| /npo/ | 's/he/it gives' | CCV | |
| /kot/ | 'magic statue' | CVC | |
| /nfan/ | 's/he/it goes' | CCVC | |

References

- 1. Sawai (https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/szw/) at Ethnologue (18th ed., 2015)
- 2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Sawai" (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/sawa1247). Glottolog 3.0. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.

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